

IRREGULAR VERBS

It's Not Just English



VERSION 1.0

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Hi Mates,

As you probably know, all languages have their own difficulties. For example, the English alphabet has 26 letters, but it has 44 different sounds. Maybe that is the reason why English is so difficult for a lot of Spanish learners. And what do you think about phrasal verbs? And what about irregular verbs? Speaking of the devil, there are, more or less, two hundred irregular verbs, a true nightmare for a lot of people. But it is fair to say that, we do not use most of them. The most common used irregular verbs are BE, BECOME, CAN, DO, GET, GIVE, GO, HAVE, SAY, SEE and TAKE.

Irregular verbs come from Old English and many of them have been lost along the way to our satisfaction. Besides, many other irregular verbs have become regular, and others maintain their old and -ed form such as spoil, stink, learn or dream.

The main goal of this little ebook is to have a quick reference of this kind of verbs at a glance. Their different forms, infinitive, past and participle with their own meanings. Besides, you will be able to know if that verb is stative or dynamic and if it has a specific verb pattern. EVERYTHING AT A GLANCE. I think that this ebook is an excellent help to control irregular verbs. I have always wanted to have something like this.

Little by little, this list will grow and I do indeed commit to uploading a new version as required (you can see the version on the cover). Remember that you will be able to download to replace the previous one whenever you want. What more could you ask for?

Best wishes,

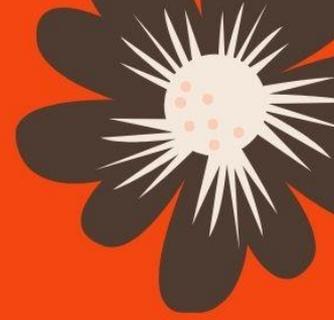
Aixa Velasco.

Infinitive	Past	Participle	Meaning	Stative	Dynamic	Verb Pattern
arise	arose	arisen	surgir/levantarse			
awake	awoke	awoken	despertarse			
be	was/were	been	ser/estar	yes	yes	
bear	bore	borne/born	soportar/dar a luz			
beat	beat	beaten	Golpear			
become	became	become	convertirse en/hacerse			
begin	began	begun	empezar/comenzar			both, "to + infinitive" or "-ing verb"
bend	bent	bent	doblar/inclinarse			
bet	bet	bet	apostar			
bind	bound	bound	atar/encuadernar			
bid	bid	bid	pujar			
bite	bit	bitten	morder			
bleed	bled	bled	sangrar			
blow	blew	blown	soplar			
break	broke	broken	romper			
breed	bred	bred	criar			
bring	brought	brought	llevar/traer			
broadcast	broadcast	broadcast	radiar			
build	built	built	construir			
burn	burnt burned	burnt burned	quemar			
burst	burst	burst	explotar/estallar			
buy	bought	bought	comprar			
can	could	been able to	poder			modal verb + bare infinitive
cast	cast	cast	arrojar/lanzar			
catch	caught	caught	coger/atrapar/tomar			
choose	chose	chosen	elegir/escoger			"wh- to" clause
cling	clung	clung	agarrarse/aferrarse			
come	came	come	venir			
cost	cost	cost	costar			
creep	crept	crept	arrastrarse/trepar			
cut	cut	cut	cortar			
deal	dealt	dealt	tratar			
dig	dug	dug	cavar			
do/does	did	done	hacer			
draw	drew	drawn	dibujar			
dream	dreamt dreamed	dreamt dreamed	soñar			
drink	drank	drunk	beber			
drive	drove	driven	conducir			
eat	ate	eaten	comer			
fall	fell	fallen	caer			
feed	fed	fed	alimentar			
feel	felt	felt	sentir	yes	yes	bare infinitive
fight	fought	fought	pelear/luchar			
find	found	found	encontrar			
fly	flew	flown	volar			
forbid	forbade	forbidden	prohibir			both, "to + infinitive" or "-ing verb"

Infinitive	Past	Participle	Meaning	Stative	Dynamic	Verb Pattern
forget	forgot	forgotten	olvidarse	yes		both, "to + infinitive" or "-ing verb"
forgive	forgave	forgiven	perdonar			
freeze	froze	frozen	congelar			
get	got	got/gotten	conseguir/llegar			to + infinitive (full infinitive)
give	gave	given	dar			
go	went	gone	ir			
grow	grew	grown	crecer			
grind	ground	ground	moler/reducir a polvo			
hang	hung	hung	colgar			
have	had	had	tener	yes	yes	
hear	heard	heard	oir	yes		bare infinitive
hide	hid	hidden	esconder/ocultar			
hit	hit	hit	pegar/golpear/chocar			
hold	held	held	agarrar/contener			
hurt	hurt	hurt	hacer daño			
keep	kept	kept	guardar/continuar			an -ing verb
know	knew	known	conocer/saber	yes		"wh-" clause
kneel	knelt	knelt	arrodillarse			
knit	knit	knit	hacer punto			
lay	laid	laid	poner/extender			
lead	led	led	liderar/guiar/conducir			
lean	leant	leant	inclinarse			
leap	leapt	leapt	brincar/saltar			
learn	learnt learned	learnt learned	aprender			"wh- to" clause
leave	left	left	irse/dejar			
lend	lent	lent	dejar prestado			
let	let	let	permitir/dejar			bare infinitive
lie	lay	lain	echarse/tumbarse			
light	lit	lit	encender			
lose	lost	lost	perder			
make	made	made	hacer			bare infinitive
mean	meant	meant	significar/querer decir	yes		both, "to + infinitive" or "-ing verb"
meet	met	met	conocer/reunirse			
mistake	mistook	mistaken	confundir			
overcome	overcame	overcome	vencer/superar			
pay	paid	paid	pagar			
put	put	put	poner/colocar			
read	read	read	leer			
ride	rode	ridden	manejar/coger/montar			
ring	rang	rung	llamar/sonar			
rise	rose	risen	elegir/subir			
run	ran	run	correr			
say	said	said	decir/contar			"that" clause
see	saw	seen	ver	yes	yes	bare infinitive
seek	sought	sought	buscar			to + infinitive (full infinitive)
sell	sold	sold	vender			
send	sent	sent	enviar/remitir			

Infinitive	Past	Participle	Meaning	Stative	Dynamic	Verb Pattern
set	set	set	poner/colocar			
sew	sewed	sewed/sewn	coser			
shake	shook	shaken	sacudir/agitar			
shear	shore	shorn	esquilar			
shine	shone	shone	brillar			
shoot	shot	shot	disparar			
show	showed	shown	mostrar/enseñar			
shut	shut	shut	cerrar			
sing	sang	sung	cantar			
sink	sank	sunk	hundirse			
sit	sat	sat	sentarse			
sleep	slept	slept	dormir			
slide	slid	slid	resbalar/deslizarse			
smell	smelt	smelt	oler	yes	yes	
sow	sowed	sowed/sown	sembrar			
speak	spoke	spoken	hablar			
speed	sped	sped	acelerar			
spell	spelt	spelt	deletrear			
spend	spent	spent	gastar dinero pasar tiempo			an -ing verb
spill	spilt spilled	spilt spilled	derramar			
spin	spun	spun	hilar/girar			
spit	spat	spat	escupir			
split	split	split	partir/romper/dividir			
spoil	spoilt spoiled	spoilt spoiled	estropear/arruinar			
spread	spread	spread	extender			
spring	sprang	sprung	aparecer/saltar			
stand	stood	stood	estar en pie			
steal	stole	stolen	robar			
stick	stuck	stuck	pegar/clavar			
sting	stung	stung	picar			
stink	stank/stunk	stunk	apestar/oler mal			
stride	strode	stridden	dar zancadas			
strike	struck	struck	golpear			
swear	swore	sworn	jurar			to + infinitive (full infinitive)
sweat	sweat	sweat	sudar			
sweep	swept	swept	barrer			
swell	swelled	swollen	hinchar/aumentar			
swim	swam	swum	nadar			
swing	swung	swung	columpiarse			
take	took	taken	tomar/llevar			
teach	taught	taught	enseñar			to + infinitive (full infinitive)
tear	tore	torn	desgarrar/llorar			
tell	told	told	decir, contar			object + "that" clause
think	thought	thought	pensar	yes	yes	"that clause" or verb + preposition + - ing verb

Infinitive	Past	Participle	Meaning	Stative	Dynamic	Verb Pattern
throw	threw	thrown	lanzar/tirar/arrojar			
tread	trod	trodden	pisar/aplatar			
understand	understood	understood	entender/comprender	yes		an -ing verb
undergo	underwent	undergone	experimentar/padecer			
undertake	undertook	undertaken	emprender/comenzar			
upset	upset	upset	afligir			
wake	woke	woken	despertarse			
wear	wore	worn	llevar puesto			
weave	wove	woven	tejer/enlazar			
weep	wept	wept	llorar			
wet	wet	wet	mojar/humedecer			
win	won	won	ganar			
wind	wound	wound	enrollar/envolver			
withdraw	withdrew	withdrawn	retirarse/abandonar			
wring	wrung	wrung	retorcer/escurrir			
write	wrote	written	escribir			



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